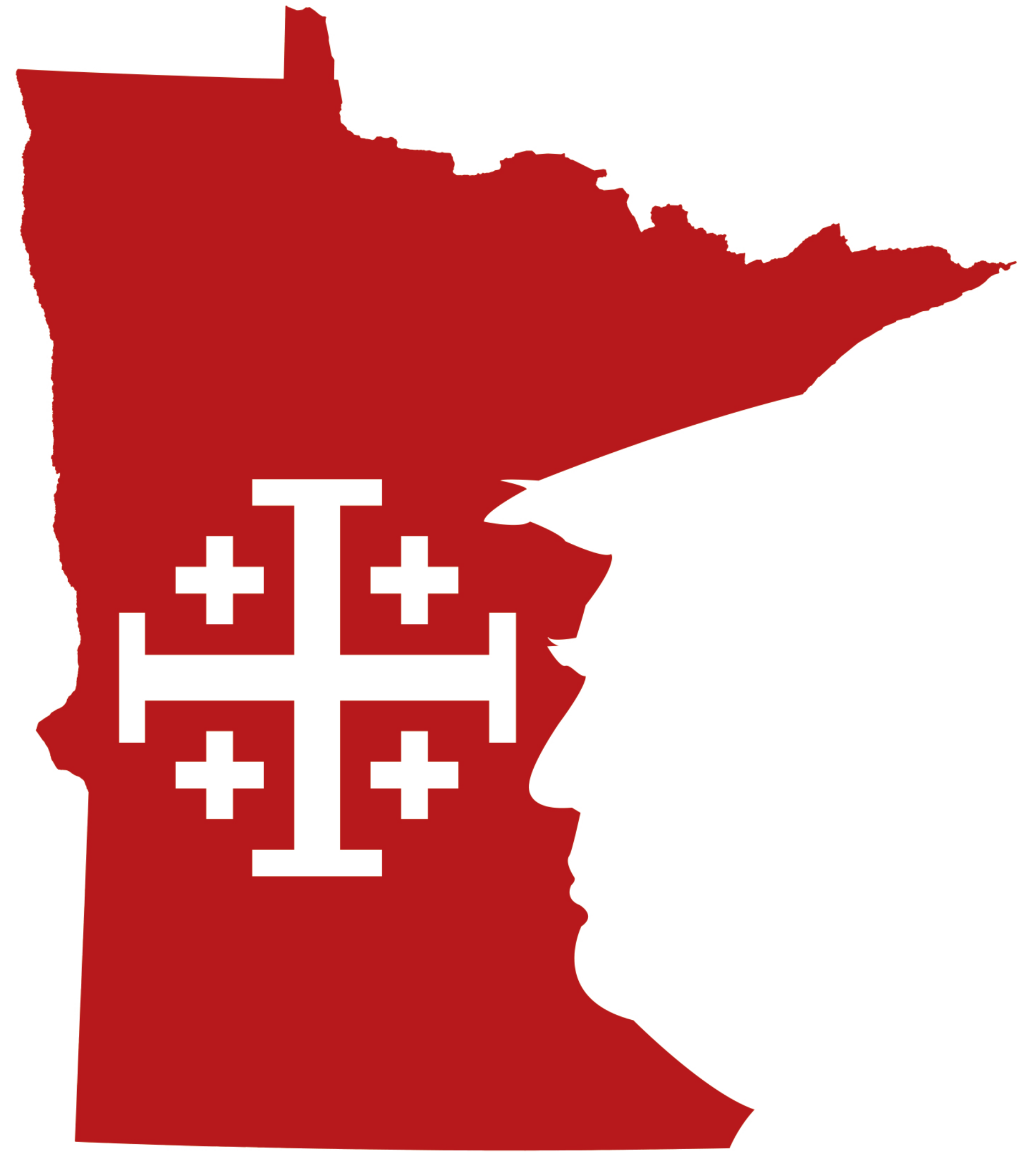


PROUD



ISLAMOPHOBIC